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# Question Paper Code: 20854

# B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2022.

Third / Fourth Semester

### Mechanical Engineering

# ME 8491 – ENGINEERING METALLURGY

(Common to : Automobile Engineering / Manufacturing Engineering / Mechanical and Automation Engineering / Production Engineering)

(Regulations 2017)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

# Answer ALL questions.

## PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is meant by equilibrium phase diagram?
- 2. Distinguish between substitutional and interstitial solid solution.
- 3. What is the purpose of spheroidising treatment?
- 4. Which hardening treatment yield large case depth, plasma hardening or induction hardening? Why?
- 5. List any two types of cast iron and their applications.
- 6. What is precipitation strengthening?
- 7. What is the unique property of PSZ?
- 8. State the fundamental differences between Phenol formaldehydes and Polystyrene.
- 9. Distinguish between Rockwell hardness test and Brinell hardness test.
- 10. Define a slip system.

#### PART B — $(5 \times 13 = 65 \text{ marks})$

11. (a) Draw an eutectic phase diagram and name the various zones. Explain the microstructure evolution for a hypoeutectic, eutectic and hypereutectic composition.

Or

- (b) Classify steel and brief on the properties and applications of any TWO types.
- 12. (a) Based on time-temperature-transformation (TTT) diagram, brief on austempering and martempering process.

Or

- (b) Discuss on hardenability evaluation from Jominy end quench test.
- 13. (a) Classify copper alloys and state their properties and typical applications.

Or

- (b) Classify tool steels and state their properties and typical applications.
- 14. (a) List the properties and applications of any six types of polymers.

Or

- (b) (i) List the properties and applications of SiC and  $Al_2O_3$ .
  - (ii) Classify composites and give an example for each kind.
- 15. (a) Discuss on the failure mechanism of fatigue.

Or

(b) Draw the stress-strain curve and explain the various parameters and properties.

## PART C — $(1 \times 15 = 15 \text{ marks})$

- 16. (a) (i) Suggest a type of alloy: cast alloy, heat treatable and wrought alloy, suitable for light weight structural application. Justify. (5)
  - (ii) Suggest material(s) for exhaust of diesel engine. (5)
  - (iii) Which types of testing are recommended for milling cutting tool development? Justify. (5)

Or

(b) (i) Suggest a type of heat treatment: annealing, normalizing and stress relieving, suitable for cold working operation. Justify. (5)
(ii) Suggest material(s) for marine structures. (5)
(iii) Which types of testing are recommended for helmets? Justify. (5)

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